

LHCb ANALYSIS MODEL

- LHCb dataflow
- Analysis model

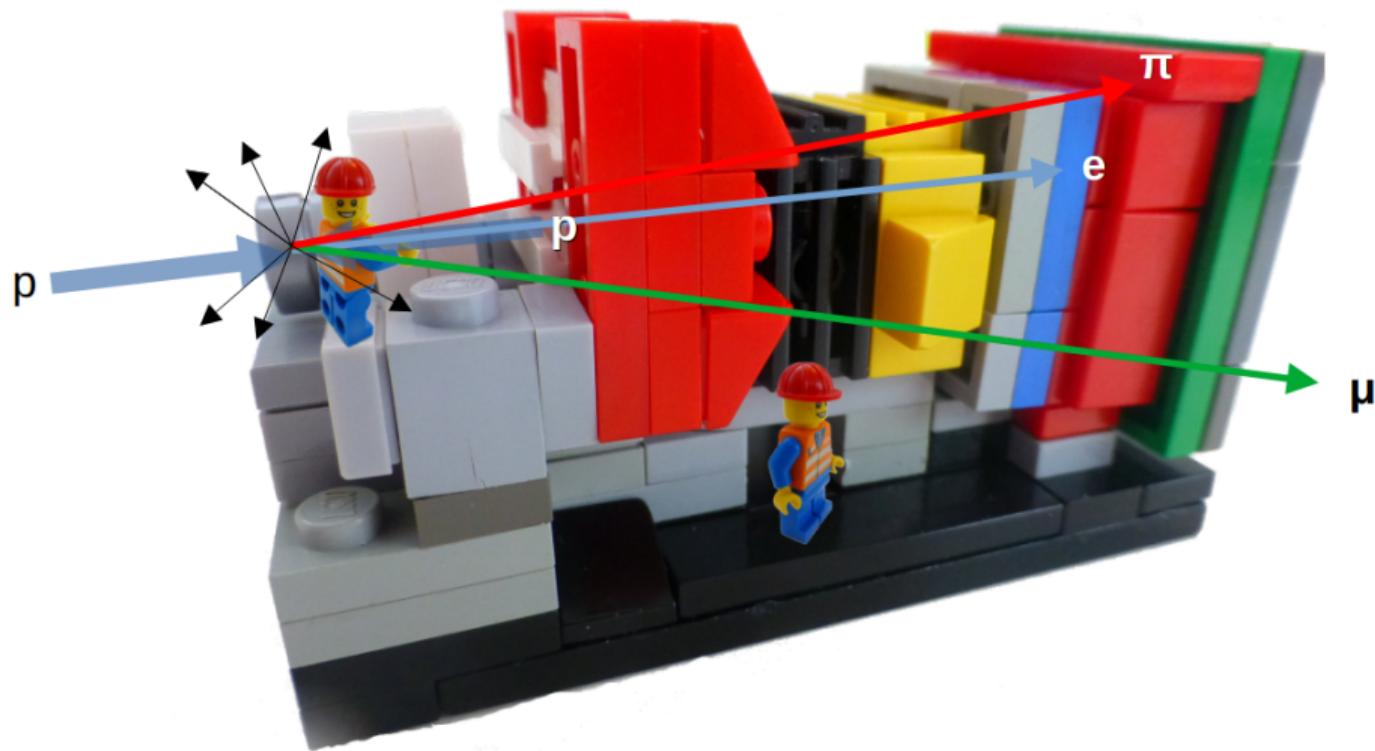
On behalf of the LHCb collaboration



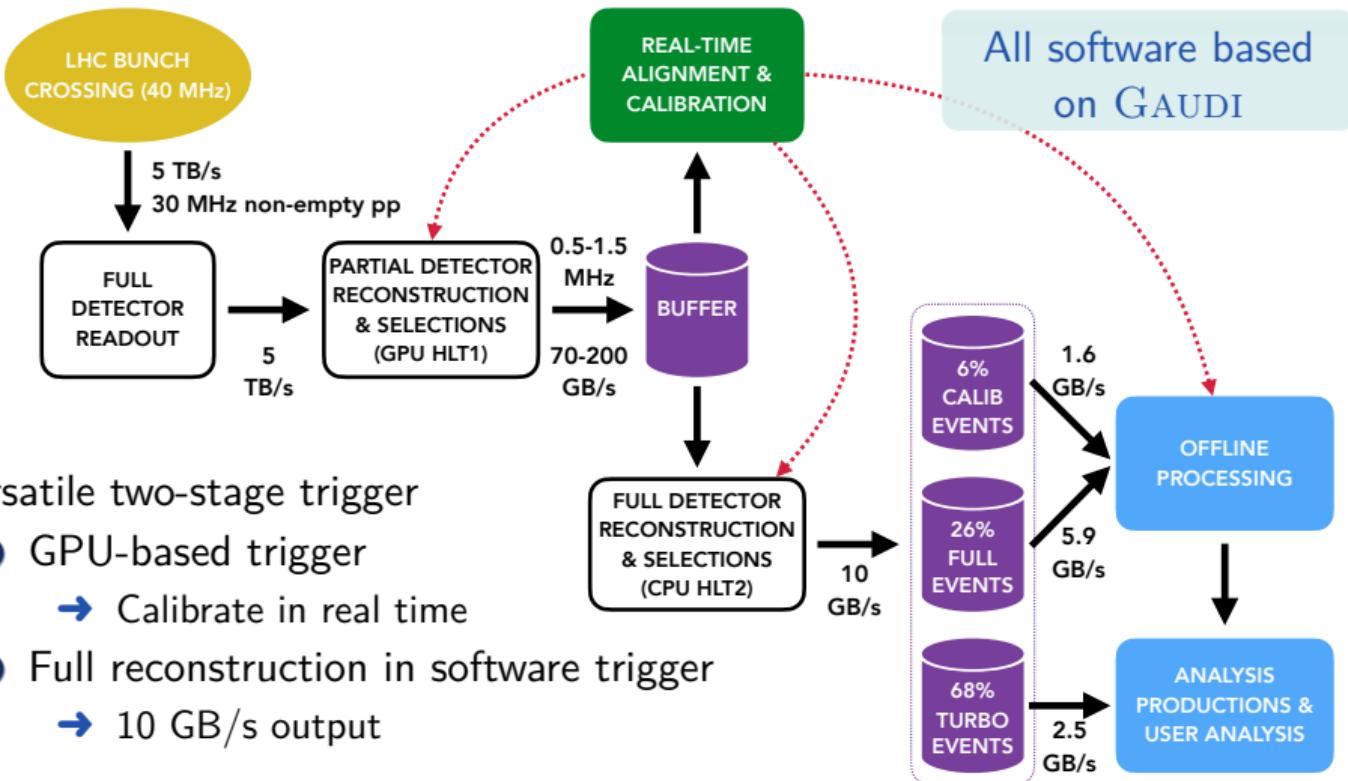
11/05/2022 — ROOT User's workshop
[indico]

Patrick Koppenburg
[@pkoppenburg] [patrick.koppenburg@nikhef.nl]





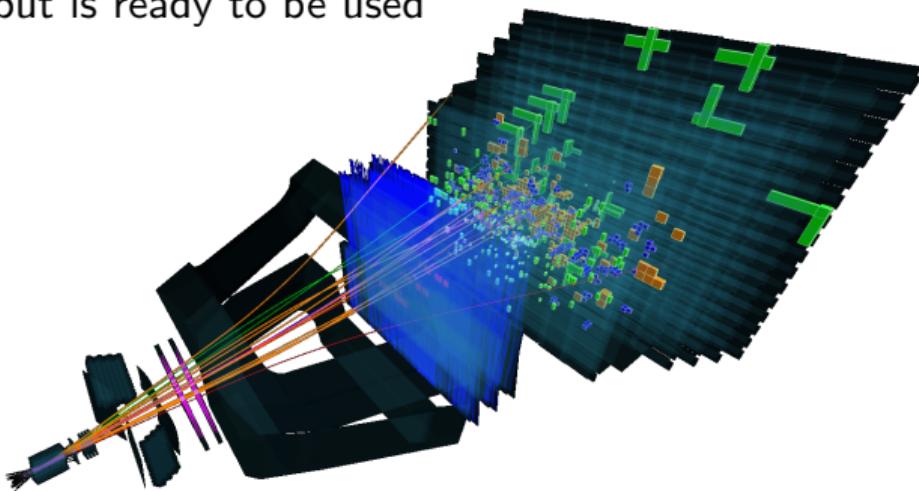
LHCb DATAFLOW IN RUN 3



TURBO



We perform a full calibration in real time. The output is ready to be used for physics.

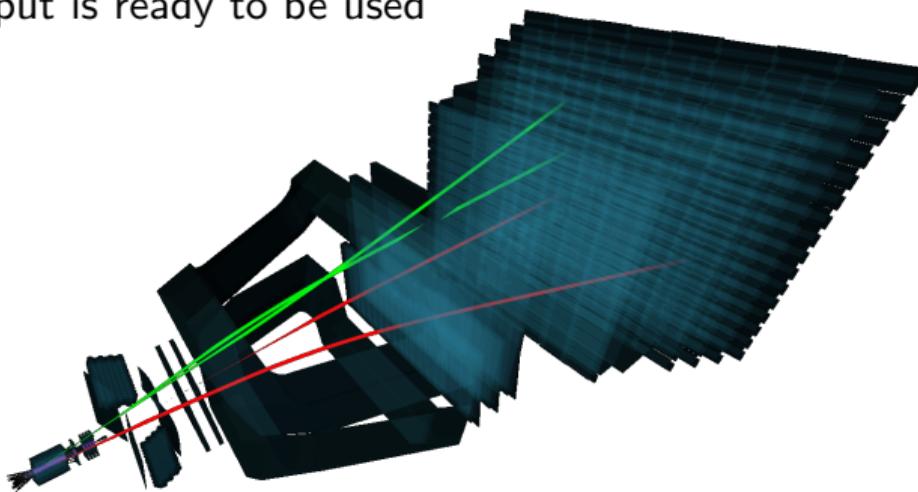


Plenty of collision events discarded, while the interesting are kept.

TURBO

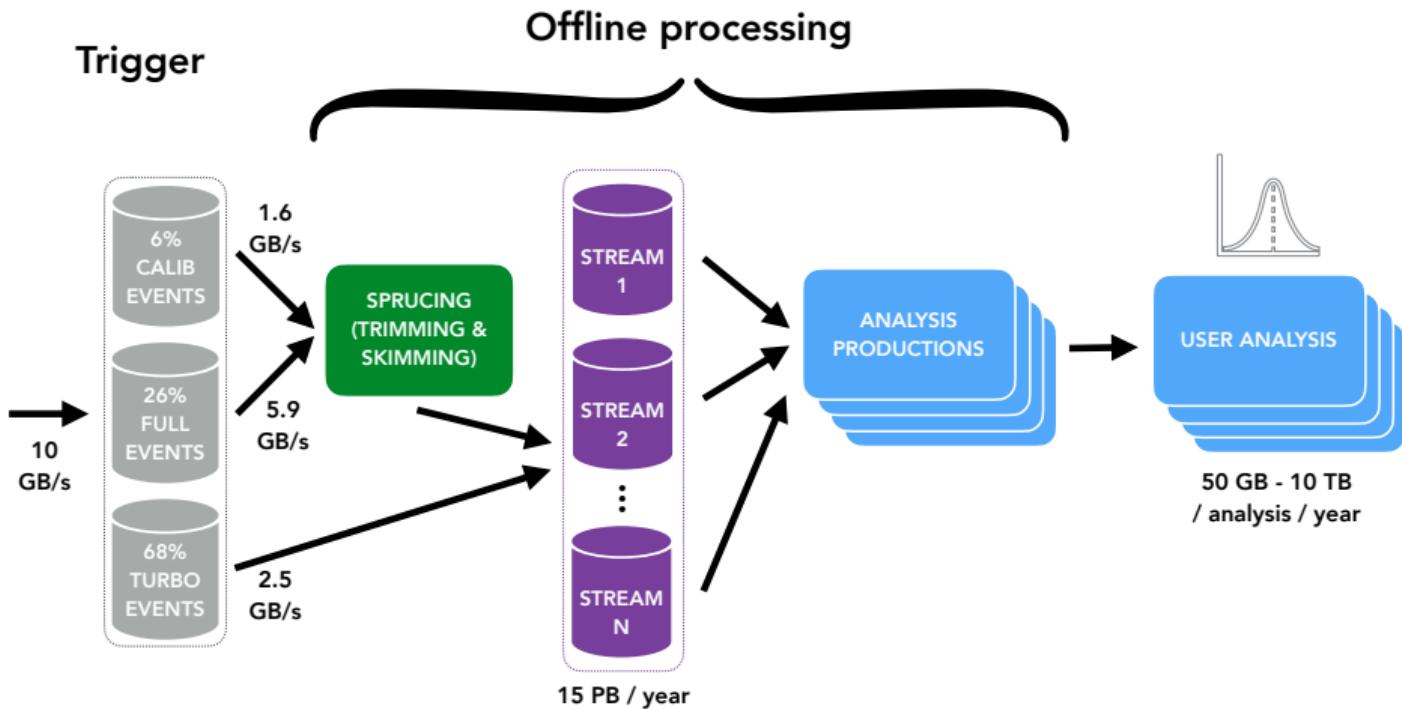


We perform a full calibration in real time. The output is ready to be used for physics.



TURBO stores only the information needed for the analysis
→ Huge savings in time and cost

LHCb DATAFLOW IN RUN 3



LHCb ANALYSIS MODEL

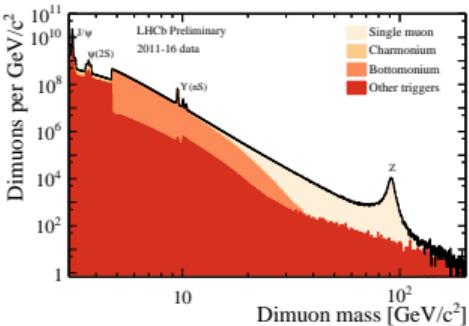
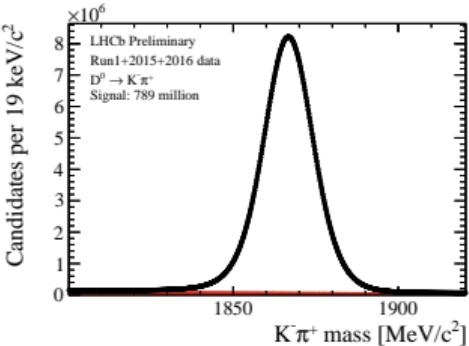


Workflow for typical Run 3 analysis

- ➊ Obtain Tuples from analysis production job → Slide
- ➋ Refine candidates → will be $> 10^{10}$ for charm
- ➌ Fit distributions of interest → Slide
- ➍ Determine efficiencies on simulation weighted by common calibration samples
- ➎ Run pseudoexperiments to properly assess uncertainties → Slide

Always: Make sure analysis is preserved and reproducible

- Use conda to get shared analysis environment → Chris Burr



ANALYSIS PRODUCTIONS



LHCb Analysis Productions

Home Productions Pipelines Submissions Mattermost Documentation LHCbDIRAC

fest / spruce_exclusive_feb_2022

Productions / **fest** / spruce_exclusive_feb_2022

ACTIVE

State: Active
Version: v0r0p3657063
Size:
Ownership: christopher.burr@cern.ch
Merge Request: https://gitlab.cern.ch/lhc-datapkg/AnalysisProductions/-/merge_requests/219
JIRA Task: <https://jira.cern.ch/browse/WGP-288>

Tags

config	fest
eventtype	90000001

DIRAC Production Request 96783

is assigned sample ID 6929 and comprises the following transformations:

Transformation 157185
comprises 1 step - output is not kept

Step ID	154271
Application	Moore/v53r4
Options	<code>\$ANALYSIS_PRODUCTION_BASE/FEST/sprucing_excl.py</code> <code>\$APP_CONFIG_OPTS/Persistence/Compression-ZLIB-1.py</code>
Extra Data	AnalysisProductions.v0r0p3657063
Packages	ProdConf

Transformation 157186
comprises 1 step - output is kept

Step ID	154272
Application	Noether/v1r4

Analysis productions web interface

[B]

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LHCb analysis model

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ANALYSIS PRODUCTIONS



LHCb

example_tupling_full_line1

TreeName / LHCbDST / example_tupling_full_line1

#3760358

HC Analysis Data Type Input Type Condition Key 3000B seg Desired Priority Output Key

example_tupling_full_line1 Set histogram DstHIST (CONTINUOUS) 10 (CONTINUOUS) ✓

Inputs / Outputs Path Size (MB/sec) Size (before sample)

Input 00012345_000000000000.root 1.34GB 27.39 MB

Output 00012345_000000000000.root 0.42 KB - 325.78 MB

mc events were processed in 00.00.00 on a 0.00a machine

Reproduces on 2.42.1c

1.0 -> 1.000000E+000 1.000000E+000 1.000000E+000 1.000000E+000

Checks

Ways	Check	Tree	Message
1	example_tupling_full_line1	example_tupling_full_line1	KDFDphotonEnergyTree: Create output file KDFDphotonEnergyTree (file requested)
1	example_tupling_full_line1/Raw_branches	example_tupling_full_line1	KDFDphotonEnergyTree: All required branches were found in tree KDFDphotonEnergyTree
1	example_tupling_full_line1/Raw_mc_truth	example_tupling_full_line1	KDFDphotonEnergyTree: Histogram of KDFD_photonEnergyTree from KDFDphotonEnergyTree produces 0000.0 events
1	example_tupling_full_line1/Raw_mc_neut	example_tupling_full_line1	KDFDphotonEnergyTree: Histogram of KDFD_photonEnergyTree from KDFDphotonEnergyTree contains 1200.0 entries
1	example_tupling_full_line1/Raw_mc_pi0	example_tupling_full_line1	KDFDphotonEnergyTree: Histogram of KDFD_photonEnergyTree from KDFDphotonEnergyTree (contains 4470.4 entries)

plots reading tree KDFDphotonEnergyTree from file root

plots reading tree KDFDphotonEnergyTree from file root

example_tupling_hist_distr_idtphotonEnergyTree.root (size 200)

Browse output Show hidden output

Analysis
productions web
interface

Use JSROOT for allowing the output of test productions to be browsed.

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LHCb analysis model

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NTUPLES FOR ANALYSTS “FunTuple”



- ➊ Access **exactly** the information that is used in Hlt2 and sprucing
 - Use same functors
- ➋ Have a fine granularity
 - The user defines variables one-by-one
 - Our Tuples are essentially flat
 - Now use TTree. Would love to try RNTuple!
- ➌ Be smart at configuration time
 - Use Gaudi::functional
 - Put all intelligence in PYTHON (e.g. classes that generate lists of functors)
 - C++ should just ship data around



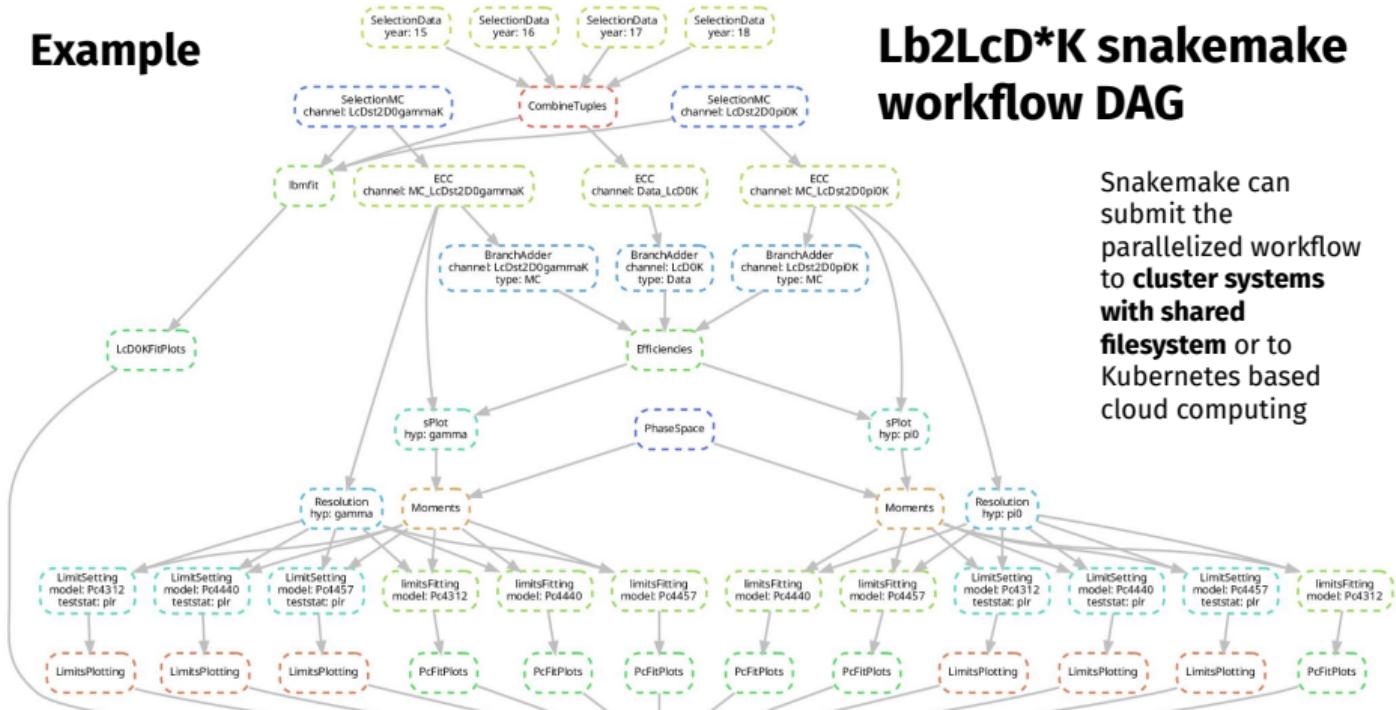
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LHCb ANALYSIS MODEL



Example



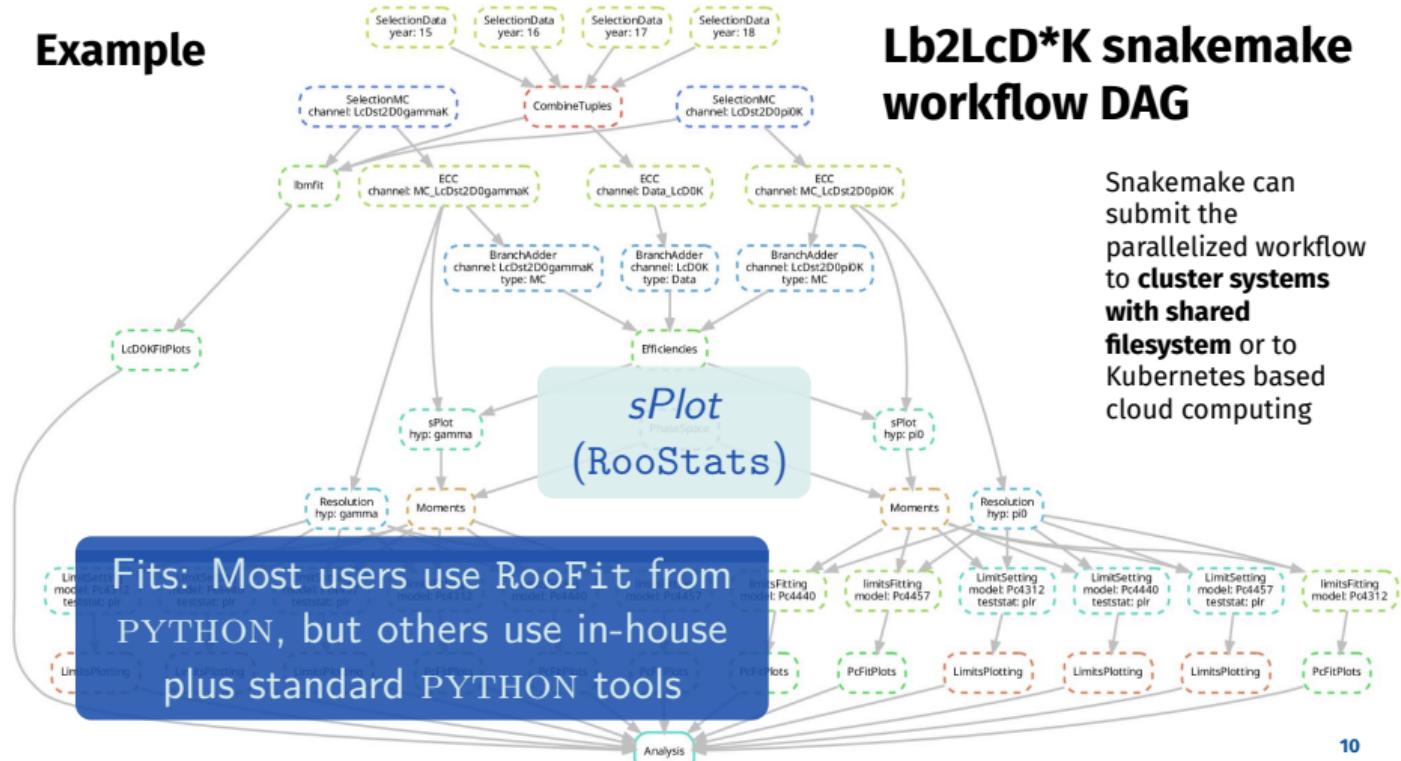
Lb2LcD*K snakemake workflow DAG

Snakemake can submit the parallelized workflow to **cluster systems with shared filesystem** or to Kubernetes based cloud computing

LHCb ANALYSIS MODEL



Example



INNOVATIVE ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES



aka everything beyond RooFit.

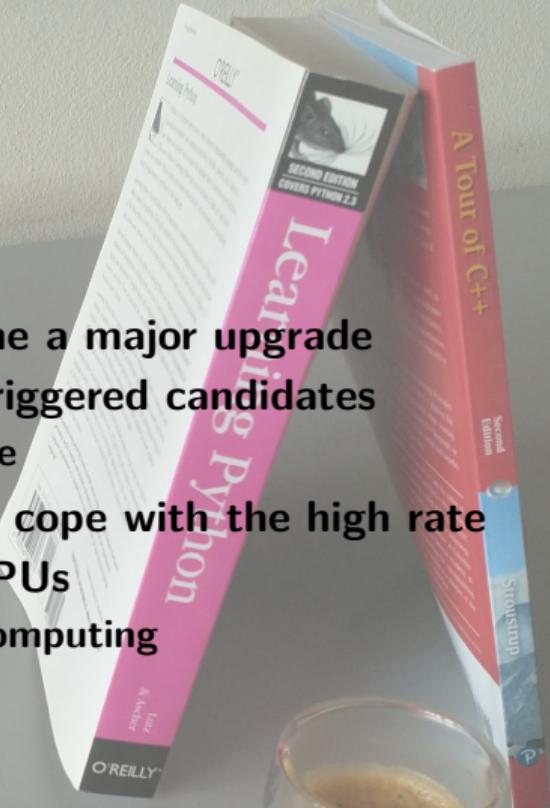
- GPU resources usage in analyses:
 - DNN for b- vs c- jet tagging, Cineca Bologna
 - Zfit and likelihood inference, Zürich
 - DNN and ultra-fast simulation Florence
 - Amplitude Analyses, Aix Marseille, CNRS/IN2P3
 - Charm Analyses, Manchester
 - Amplitude Analysis of A_b^0 , Tsinghua
 - φ_s , Santiago
- Analyses usually done on local facilities. Availability of clusters defines implementation choices.
 - Use of the powerful Hlt1 GPU farm is considered
- Quantum Computing applications to HEP (Padova, CERN, Maastricht. . .) [Gianelle et al., arXiv:2202.13943]

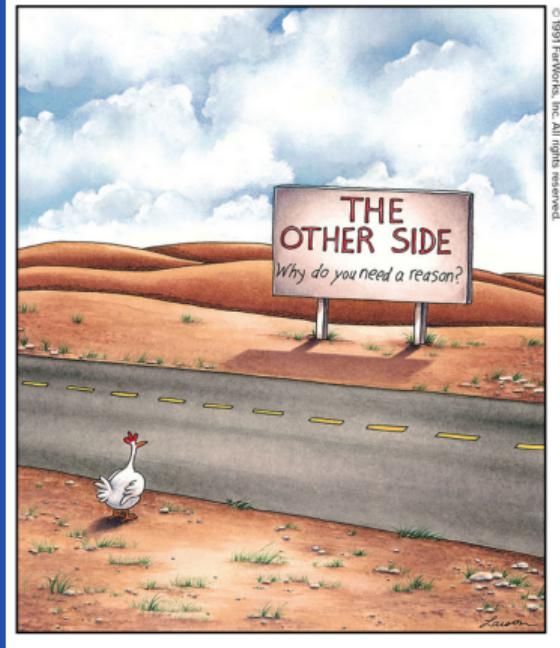
Conclusion

- The LHCb detector has undergone a major upgrade
- Most analyses will be based on triggered candidates
 - Share of on- and offline software
- Analysis workflows will change to cope with the high rate
- Many developments to exploit GPUs
 - And thinking about quantum computing



Contact: [@pkoppenburg](https://twitter.com/pkoppenburg) [patrick.koppenburg@nikhef.nl]



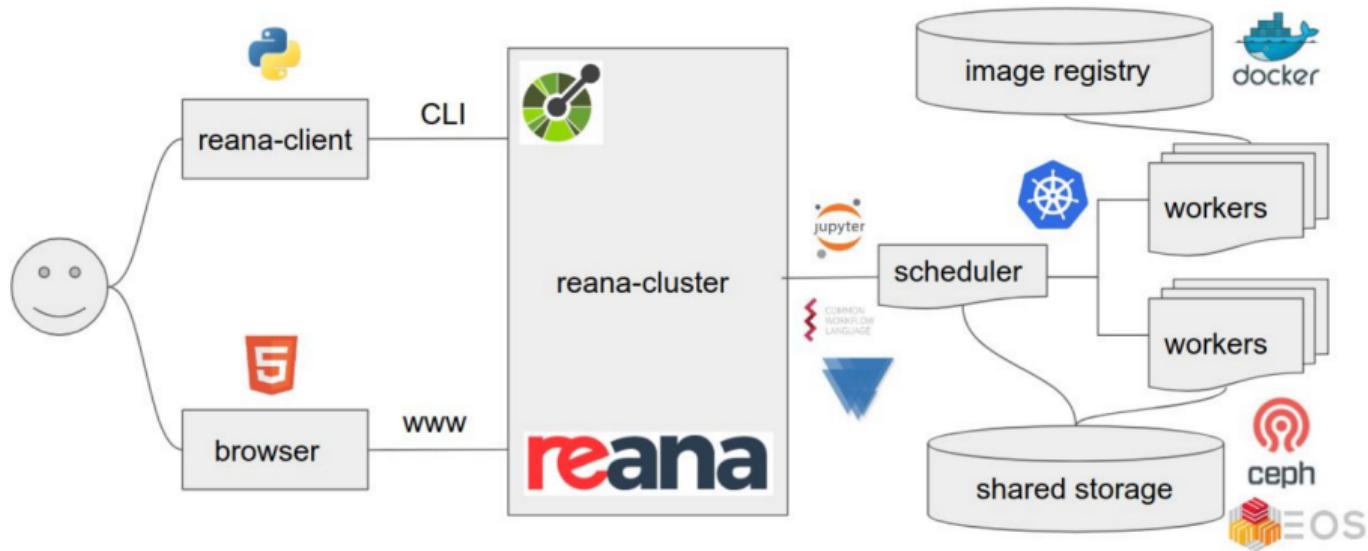


Backup

STEPS TO ANALYSIS FACILITIES

- Several Tier-2, Tier-3, medium-large centers in US and in Europe are proposing AF prototypes developed and supported by ATLAS/CMS \Rightarrow LHCb may want to participate locally to these R&D
- LHCb will leverage the very powerful GPU HLT1 farm
- For the analysis, users want something easy to use, flexible and powerful enough... needless to say
- Given the progress in HSF, the papers submitted to Snowmass and the proposed prototypes, within LHCb starting:
 - Collect all the use cases, available and used resources, code developed, etc.
 - Identify the users needs for next round of analysis
 - Proceed with a structured activity that may lead:
 - Different AF configurations depending on the site: CERN may need something dedicated to incorporate HLT1, exploit what available in country, design a dedicated configuration, etc.
 - Definition and identification of mandatory LHCb-specific requests

LHCb ANALYSIS MODEL



Workflow could be deployed to REANA to check it works.

[B]

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OPERATIONS STATISTICS RUN 3



Quantity		unit	Run 1	Run 2	UTDR	2022	Tot/Avg
Peak Luminosity	$\mathcal{L}_{\text{peak}}$	$\mu\text{b}^{-1}/\text{s}$	480	447	2000		
Average Luminosity	\mathcal{L}_{avg}	$\mu\text{b}^{-1}/\text{s}$	298	268	2000		
Seconds of running	t	10^6 s	10.5	20.0	5.0		
Integrated luminosity	$\int \mathcal{L} dt$	fb^{-1}	3.2	6.4	5.0		
Bunches	N_b		1320	2193	2808		
Energy	E	TeV	8	13	14		
Inelastic cross-section	σ_{inel}	mb	66	77	80		
Charged multiplicity	$\frac{dN_{\text{ch}}}{d\eta}$		6	6			
$b\bar{b}$ cross-section (acc.)	$\sigma_{b\bar{b}}$	μb	79	144			
pp interactions/BX	$\mu = \frac{\mathcal{L}\sigma_{\text{inel}}}{f_{\text{LHC}} N_b}$		1.32	0.83	5.07		
Non-empty rate	$f_{\text{LHC}} N_b (1 - e^{-\mu})$	MHz	10.8	14.0	31.4		
Avg. MB rate	$\sigma_{\text{inel}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{avg}}$	MHz	19.7	20.7	160.0		
Peak particle flow	$\frac{dN_{\text{ch}}}{d\eta} \sigma_{\text{inel}} \mathcal{L}_{\text{peak}}$	10^6	189	207			
Irradiation	$\frac{dN_{\text{ch}}}{d\eta} \sigma_{\text{inel}} \int \mathcal{L} dt$	10^{15}	1.3	3.0			
$b\bar{b}$ yield	$\sigma_{b\bar{b}} \int \mathcal{L} dt$	10^9	254	922			
Output rate	λ_{HLT}	kHz	3.7	6.6	10.8		
Stored events (bkk)	$\lambda_{\text{HLT}} t$	10^9	39	133	54		
Event size	S_{ev}	kB	56	56	61		
HLT B/W	$S_{\text{ev}} \lambda_{\text{HLT}}$	MB/s	212	371	659		
Total storage	$S_{\text{ev}} \lambda_{\text{HLT}} t$	EB	2.2	7.4	3.3		

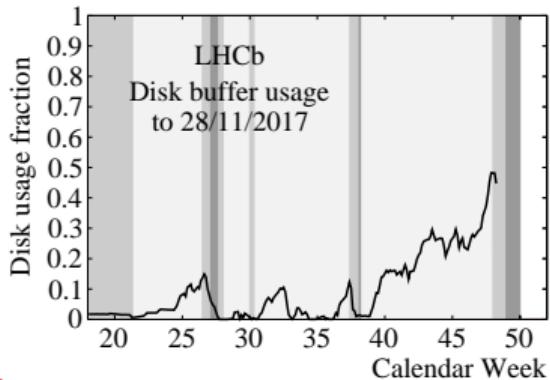
TDR values for 1 typical year of running

LHCb TRIGGER IN RUN 2



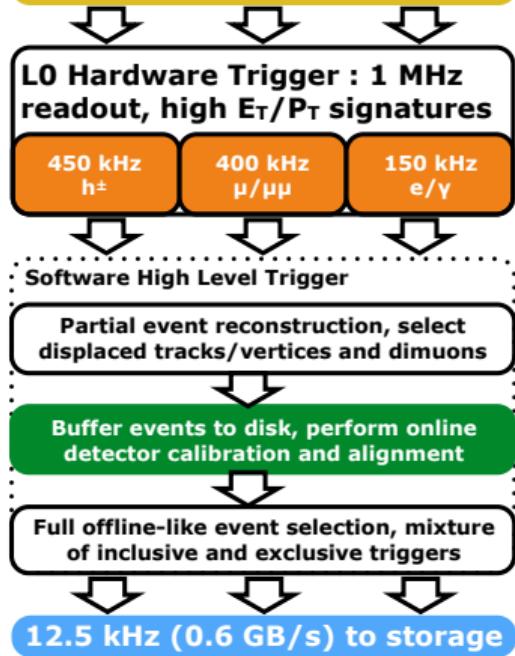
Events are buffered on disk (10 PB) while calibrations are being run.

- Offline-quality trigger objects available for analysis.
- Disk → more CPU. The full reconstruction can also be run during LHC downtime.

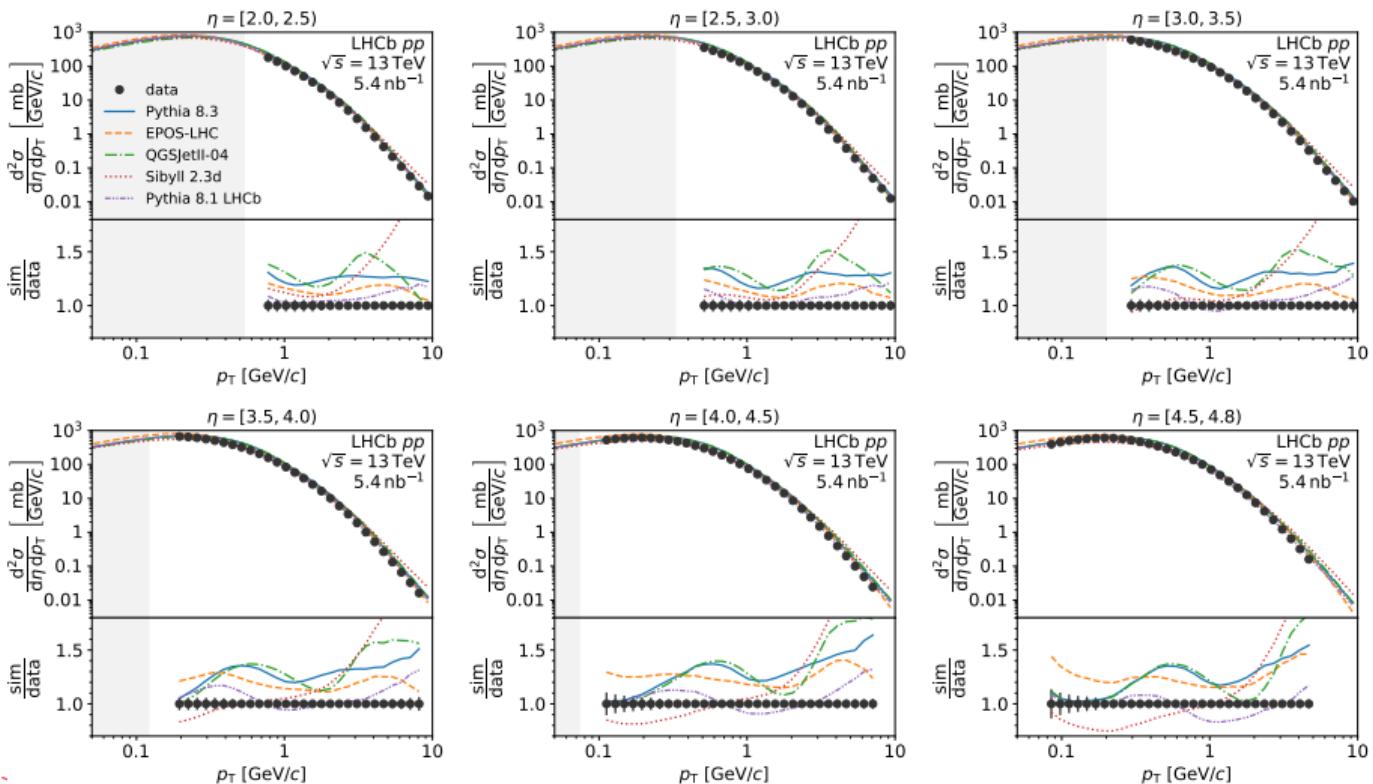


LHCb Run 2 Trigger Diagram

40 MHz bunch crossing rate



CHARGED MULTIPLICITY AT $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$



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Patrick Koppenburg

Charged multiplicity at $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$

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CHARGED MULTIPLICITY AT $\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}$



This paper cites all high-level software used in the analysis. Why don't we always do this?

- [28] R. Brun and F. Rademakers, *ROOT – An object oriented data analysis framework*, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. **A389** (1997) 81.
- [29] G. Corti *et al.*, *Software for the LHCb experiment*, IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. **53** (2006) 1323.
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- [33] C. R. Harris *et al.*, *Array programming with NumPy*, Nature **585** (2020) 357. arXiv:2006.10256.
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- [36] A. Meurer *et al.*, *SymPy: Symbolic computing in Python*, PeerJ Comput. Sci. **3** (2017) e103.
- [37] H. Schreiner *et al.*, *scikit-hep/boost-histogram: Version 0.12.0*, 2021. doi: [10.5281/zenodo.4476368](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4476368).
- [38] H. Dembinski *et al.*, *scikit-hep/iminuit: v2.0.0*, 2020. doi: [10.5281/zenodo.4310361](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.4310361).
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- [41] E. Rodrigues *et al.*, *The Scikit HEP project – Overview and prospects*, EPJ Web Conf. **245** (2020) 06028. arXiv:2007.03577.